## Health & Social Services Scrutiny Committee Task & Finish Group 2023/24

## An Active & Healthy Start (0 – 11 year old age group) Planning & Scoping Document

Task & Finish Objective(s)	To develop an action plan to help reduce the incidence of childhood obesity in Carmarthenshire.		
Context	The Health & Social Services Scrutiny Committee has a key role to play in monitoring services, development of key policies and strategies, as well as identifying areas for improvement or development within their remit.		
	At its Forward Planning Meeting on 18 <sup>th</sup> April, the Health & Social Services Scrutiny Committee agreed in principle to undertake a review into childhood obesity in Carmarthenshire.		
	Childhood obesity is a significant public health issue in the UK, and Carmarthenshire is no exception. According to recent data, the prevalence of overweight and obesity in children aged 4-5 years and 10-11 years in Carmarthenshire is higher than the Welsh average.		
	The latest figures for Carmarthenshire are a cause for significant concerns:		
	<ul> <li>Carmarthenshire has the 5<sup>th</sup> worst rate of childhood obesity across Wales<sup>1</sup></li> <li>Around 12% of Children in the reception year of school (aged 4 to 5 years old) are living with obesity. <sup>2</sup></li> </ul>		
	Factors contributing to childhood obesity are complex and multifactorial and could include:		
	<ul> <li>Unhealthy diets (children are consuming too many foods high in fat, sugar, and salt, and not enough fruits, vegetables, and whole grains).</li> <li>Physical activity levels / time spent being inactive (Children are spending too much time watching television, playing video games, and using electronic devices, and not enough time being physically active).</li> <li>Socioeconomic factors (children from lower-income families</li> </ul>		
	are more likely to be overweight or obese due to factors such		

<ul> <li>as limited access to healthy food options and safe places to play and exercise)</li> <li>Genetics and family history</li> <li>Mental health</li> <li>Trauma</li> <li>Lack of sleep</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Childhood obesity can lead to various health complications ncluding:</li> <li>Type 2 diabetes</li> <li>High blood pressure and elevated blood cholesterol</li> <li>Liver disease</li> <li>Bone and joint problems</li> <li>Respiratory problems (e.g. asthma)</li> <li>Sleep disorders such as difficulty breathing while asleep (e.g. sleep apnea)</li> <li>Earlier than normal puberty</li> <li>Mental health issues.</li> </ul>

Membership	Elected Members				
	Up to 7 Elected Members appointed to reflect the political				
	balance of the Council as whole.				
	<ul> <li>Cllr. Hazel Evans (Chair) – Plaid</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Cllr. Hefin Jones – Plaid</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Cllr. Meinir James - Plaid</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Cllr. Louvain Roberts (Vice Chair) – Independent</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Cllr. John Jenkins – Independent (Unaffiliated)</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Cllr. Rob Evans – Labour</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Cllr. Michelle Donoghue - Labour</li> </ul>				
	Advisors / Support Officers				
	<ul> <li>Ian Jones – Head of Leisure</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Carl Daniels – Senior Sports &amp; Leisure Manager</li> <li>Catrin Rees – Senior Healthy Schools Officer</li> <li>Angharad Jones – Educational Support Advisor</li> </ul>				
	Alex Cook – Food Development Officer				
	Chris Pugh – Senior Catering Manager				
	Noeline Thomas – Early Years Team (Flying Start)				
	Geinor Jones / S Rees – Hywel Dda Health Board (Healthy Weight-Healthy Wales)				
	Nerys Burton – Hywel Dda Health Board (Pre-school & Healthy Sustainable Scheme)				
	Others as required				
The main aims of the review	To undertake a review of existing resources – avoid duplication of work.				

	To establish how effectively partners work together to achieve outcomes.		
	• Understand the extent of the problem and identify the root cause of the issues in Carmarthenshire.		
	<ul> <li>Develop a coordinated approach to tackling the issue of obesity to improve the health and well-being of children in Carmarthenshire.</li> </ul>		
	• To formulate recommendation for consideration by the Cabinet.		
Scope of the review	The review will concentrate on 0-11 years age group (pre-school and primary) and will focus on Carmarthenshire's strategy and plan to reduce the number of children impacted by obesity.		
How it will contribute to achieving	Contributes to the following outcomes from the County Council's Corporate Strategy 2018-2023		
corporate / community objectives and well- being objectives	<ul> <li>People in Carmarthenshire are healthier</li> <li>Providing services as efficiently as possible, ensuring value for money</li> <li>Investigating and developing new ways of working and providing services</li> <li>Increasing collaboration with our partners and communities in order to support the delivery of services.</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>The project will link directly to the following Carmarthenshire</li> <li>County Council Well-being objectives <ul> <li>Best start in life</li> <li>to help give every child the best start in life and improve their early life experiences.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Help children live healthy lifestyles <ul> <li>Support and improve progress, achievement &amp; outcomes o Support and improve progress, achievement and outcomes for all learners.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
List of key stakeholders [not exhaustive]	<ul> <li>Integrated Services</li> <li>Education &amp; Children's Services</li> <li>Communities (Sport &amp; Leisure)</li> <li>Public Health Wales</li> <li>Hywel Dda University Health Board (HDUHB)</li> <li>Schools</li> <li>Parents &amp; Families</li> <li>Third Sector</li> <li>Other as identified</li> </ul>		
What information / documents are required to inform the work of the study? [not exhaustive]	<ul> <li>Current Strategies and Plans</li> <li>Welsh Government – Healthy Weight Healthy Wales (Strategy) <u>https://www.gov.wales/healthy-weight-strategy-healthy-weight-healthy-wales</u></li> <li>Healthy Food Environment – <u>https://www.gov.wales/healthy-food-environment</u></li> <li>Nutrition Skills for Life</li> </ul>		

	https://nutritionskillsforlife.com/		
	Nutrition for Your Little One		
	https://nylo.co.uk/		
	Every Child		
	https://everychildwales.co.uk/		
	Primary Care Obesity Prevention Action Plan		
	https://phw.nhs.wales/news/primary-care-obesity-prevention-		
	action-plan-to-support-implementation-of-the-all-wales-weight-		
	management-pathwa	<u>ay/</u>	
Timescale for completion of the review	<ul> <li>Draft Planning &amp; Scoping Document to H&amp;SC Scrutiny Committee – For committee approval July 5th, 2023.</li> </ul>		
	18 <sup>th</sup> May, 2023	T&F Group Meeting 1	
		Agree overall approach & plan for the review	
	19 <sup>th</sup> June, 2023	T&F Group Meeting 2	
	10 <sup>th</sup> July, 2023	T&F Group Meeting 3	
	19 <sup>th</sup> September, 2023	T&F Group Meeting 4	
	20 <sup>th</sup> October, 2023	T&F Group Meeting 5	
	14 <sup>th</sup> November	T&F Group Meeting 6	
	18 <sup>th</sup> December, 2023 (main scrutiny)	Final Report to Committee	